

ANSWER KEY**I. READING COMPREHENSION (8 marks)**

Column A	Column B (2pts)
En Afrique, beaucoup de diplômés de l'université sont sous-employés.	1-Many young African university graduates are doing menial jobs.
Le chômage peut fragiliser la cohésion nationale.	2- a lack of employment opportunities can undermine social cohesion and political stability”.

- **It** (parag.3): underemployment (1 pt)

4- **The analogy** (parag.4): Youth unemployment is a ticking time bomb

5- 60% 6- 25% 7- Self-employed (1.5 pt)

False/8: in sub-Saharan Africa and all of those in North Africa, it is easier for men to get jobs than it is for women, even if they have the same skills and experiences. (2 pts)

False/9: that a lack of employment opportunities can undermine social cohesion and political stability”.

10: B 11: D 12: A (1.5 pts)

II. COMMUNICATIVE COMPETENCE: (06 marks)

F. **Word derivation**: (0.5 x 4 = 2 pts)

13. Vulnerability 14. Instability 15. Unemployed 16. Joblessness

F. **Dialogue completion** : (0.5 x 5 = 3.5 pts)

17. lucky / fortunate; 18. Found; 19, grammatically correct, idiomatic, coherent and meaningful

G. **Functions and Notions**: (0.5 x 4 = 2 marks)

20. Fact 21. Opinion 22. Suggestion 23. Regret

III. WRITING (6 marks)

- Topic understanding: (1 mark)
- Coherence: (1 mark)
- Relevance: (1 mark)
- Accuracy: (1 mark)
- Originality: (1 mark)
- Organization: (1 mark)